

# Relatório Final

## **Gerando redes cristalinas de fluorapatita e clorapatita usando dinâmica molecular**



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## **Resumo de atividades:**

O projeto propõe, como objetivo central, simular uma rede cristalina e apatita, isso mais tarde será útil para testar o modelo de reconstituição dos traços de fissão via “thermal annealing”.

Até então, todos os outros modelos que quantificaram o processo de reconstituição dos traços de fissão nas redes cristalinas eram puramente estatísticos, i.e., não se preocupavam em explicar o processo físico por traz dessa reconstituição, simplesmente achavam uma modelagem que fitava bem os dados.

Primeiramente comecei estudando o modelo proposto por Gleadow et al em uma série de quatro artigos.

O primeiro deles faz uma descrição qualitativa do problema, levantando quais são os fatores dominantes para a reconstituição dos traços de fissão na rede cristalina e basicamente divide o processo em duas etapas.

O processo dominante para a reconstituição dos traços de fissão da rede é de longe a

temperatura.

Para pequenos graus de “thermal annealing” o processo dominante faz com que o tamanho  $l$  dos traços diminua gradualmente, com os traços perpendiculares ao eixo-c reduzindo mais rapidamente do que o paralelo ao mesmo. Até que quando  $l/l_0 < 0.65$  (onde  $l_0$  é o tamanho do traço antes do aquecimento) o processo se torna mais intenso e os traços passam a se fragmentar em porções descontínuas. (2)

O segundo deles faz uma descrição quantitativa do problema, foi-se observado que se podia aplicar a lei de Arrhenius para criar modelos estatísticos dos “thermal annealing” de traços de fissão com temperatura constante, dentre eles os mais famosos são “The parallel Arrhenius plot” e “The Fanning Arrhenius plot”. (3)

O terceiro deles tenta agora atacar o problema de “thermal annealing” de traços de fissão com temperatura variável, assumindo, de maneira ad hoc, o chamado “princípio do tempo equivalente”, que basicamente diz que a qualquer momento, um traço que foi aquecido a um certo grau se comporta durante o resto do aquecimento de uma forma que é independente das condições que causaram o aquecimento antes, mas que depende apenas do grau de aquecimento que ocorreu e as condições prevalecentes de temperatura e tempo. (4)

O quarto e último dos artigos utiliza o modelo descrito em (4) para descobrir a história térmica e a idade de um determinado mineral. (5)

Por fim, estudou-se o modelo de proposto por S. Guedes que tenta descrever um processo físico para a reconstituição dos traços, como pode ser visto em (1).

Após estudar os modelos, familiarizou-se um pouco com a linguagem de programação FORTRAN, pois a mesma seria necessária para o desenvolvimento do programa que geraria as nano apatitas.

Como o trabalho envolvia simulações, recomendou-se que o aluno lesse um pouco sobre a história da simulação computacional e que lesse sobre dinâmica molecular.

Dentre os algoritmos que o livro menciona, o mais usado, segundo o mesmo, é o Verlet. Por isso aluno achou pertinente, dentre todos os tópicos que abrangem dinâmica molecular, descrever quantitativamente ele. O método da uma solução numérica para equações do tipo (que incluem a segunda lei de Newton):

$$a^*(d^2r(t)/dt^2) = f(r(t))$$

Sendo  $a^*$  uma constante. A idéia do método é expandir  $r(t + \delta t)$ , que seria a posição de um partícula após um passo  $\delta t$ , em uma série de Taylor:

$$r(t + \delta t) = r(t) + (dr(t)/dt)* \delta t + (d^2r(t)/dt^2)*( \delta t^2)/2 + (d^3r(t)/dt^3)*( \delta t^3)/6 + O(\delta t^4) \text{ eq.1}$$

Agora se expande  $r(t - \delta t)$  em uma série de Taylor:

$$r(t - \delta t) = r(t) - (dr(t)/dt)* \delta t + (d^2r(t)/dt^2)*( \delta t^2)/2 - (d^3r(t)/dt^3)*( \delta t^3)/6 + O(\delta t^4) \text{ eq.2}$$

Pode-se isolar  $r(t + \delta t)$  apenas em função de  $r(t - \delta t)$ ,  $r(t)$  e sua aceleração  $d^2r(t)/dt^2$ , em  $t$ , introduzindo um erro da ordem de  $O(\delta t^4)$ :

$$r(t + \delta t) = 2*r(t) - r(t - \delta t) + (d^2r(t)/dt^2)*( \delta t^2) + O(\delta t^4)$$

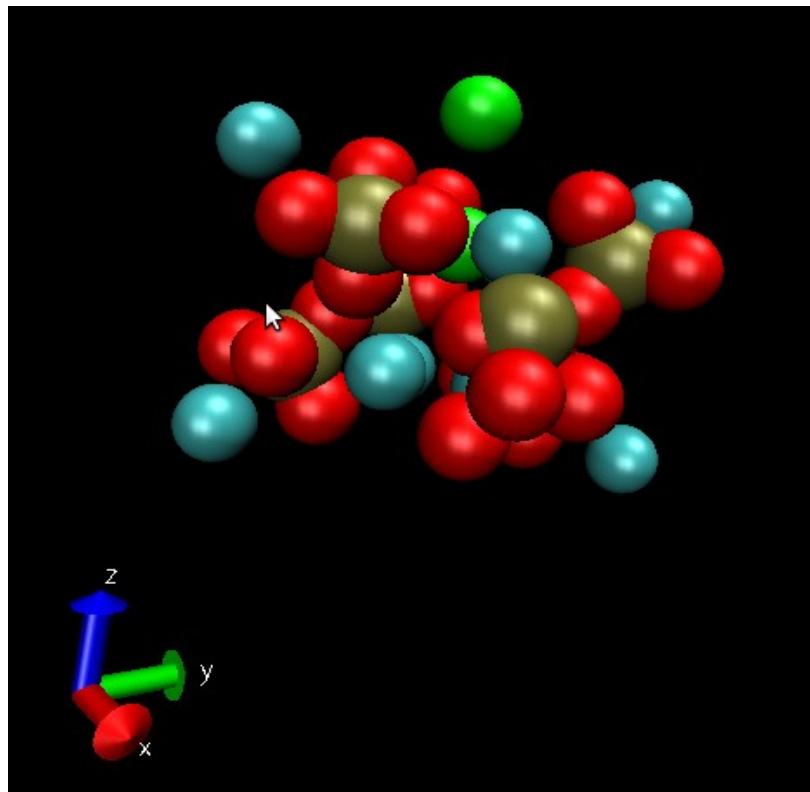
Onde  $d^2r(t)/dt^2*( \delta t^2)$  é obtido diretamente de  $f(r(t))/a$ .

Pode-se também determinar a velocidade, útil para cálculos de energia cinética,  $v(t) = dr(t)/dt$ . Subtraindo a eq.2 da eq.1 e isolando  $v(t)$ :

$$v(t) = (r(t + \delta t) - r(t - \delta t))/(2*\delta t) + O(\delta t^2)$$

Feito isso o aluno começou a elaborar a primeira parte programa que geraria um cristal de fluorapatita, após consultar o livro “Crystal structures”(6) para saber a posição de cada átomo da fluorapatita, gerou-se um programa em FORTRAN que sequenciava esses átomos de modo formar a rede cristalina, o output desses programa ( a posição de cada átomo na rede ) seria o CONFIG, um dos inputs do programa DL POLY 4.0, responsável para gerar o cristal.

Uma molécula de fluorapatita foi obtida usando o software VMD – Visual Molecular Dynamics. A figura se encontra abaixo:



Visualização da molécula de fluorapatita: os átomos vermelhos representão o oxigênio, os verdes o fluor, o dourado o fósforo e os azuis claros o cálcio.

O outro input necessário era a criação do arquivo CONTROL, que da informação sobre o tipo de ensemble usado, o tempo de cada interação molecular e o número e alcance dessas interações.

Por último e mais complicado é a criação do FIELD, que dita o tipo de interação entre os átomos, o valor dos potenciais para a fluorapatita pode ser encontrado em (7), por ter muitos átomos não está sendo fácil acertar o FIELD e fazê-lo entrar em harmonia com os outros inputs.

O FIELD é um arquivo complexo, é nele que está contida a informação necessária para se descrever a interação entre os átomos. A molécula de fluorapatita tem 42 átomos e isso faz com que seja ligeiramente complicado dar os tipos de potenciais entre os átomos.

No nosso caso o alcance do potencial foi da ordem de 8 angstroms que é o equivalente a considerar apenas os átomos vizinhos, caso contrário ficaria muito complicado. Com essas aproximações ainda tivemos cerca de 600 potenciais, entre buck, shell e potenciais de três corpos. Como isso não é (e nem é possível) uma descrição exata

do problema para fazer a molécula se tornar estável (e portanto gerar a rede) é preciso que esses potenciais não façam a molécula colapsar, se eles forem demasiados ela vai ser comprimida e o programa DL\_POLY 4 vai dar erro. Se eles forem de menos ela vai se expandir e novamente teremos um erro. Por isso, apesar dos arquivos terem sido criados, ainda há alguma correções a serem feitas para fazer a estrutura ficar estável.

### **Produção científica:**

Código em FORTRAN 90 que gerou o CONFIG:

```

PROGRAM cellgen
!
! Program to generate fluorapatite simulation cell of desired size
! Written by Heitor do A. Jurkovich, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Brazil
! Reads fractional coordinates of 42 ions in the unit cell
! Changes cell boundaries from (0., 1.) to (-0.5, 0.5)*cell
!
IMPLICIT NONE
REAL, DIMENSION(68):: xfr, yfr, zfr
REAL :: alatt, blatt, clatt, tstep, cell1, cell5, cell9, zero
REAL :: xstart, ystart, zstart, tottime
INTEGER, DIMENSION(68) :: id
INTEGER:: ncellx, ncelly, ncellz, levcfg, imcon, nstep
INTEGER:: iatom, index, ix, iy, iz
CHARACTER(LEN=8), DIMENSION(11) :: sym
OPEN(1,file='apatite.in',status='old')
DO index = 1, 68
read (1,*) id(index), xfr(index), yfr(index), zfr(index)
ENDDO
READ(1,*) ncellx, ncelly, ncellz, levcfg, imcon, nstep, tottime
READ(1,*) alatt, blatt, clatt, tstep
CLOSE(1)
iatom = 0
cell1 = real(ncellx)*alatt
cell5 = real(ncelly)*blatt
cell9 = real(ncellz)*clatt
zero = 0.
xstart = -0.5*cell1
ystart = -0.5*cell5
zstart = -0.5*cell9
OPEN(2,file='CONFIG',status='new')
```

```

WRITE(2, *) 'Apatite wil lattice parameters:', ncellx, ncelly, ncellz
WRITE(2,'(3i10,2g20.10)') levcfg, imcon, nstep, tstep, tottime
IF(imcon.gt.0) THEN
  WRITE(2,'(3f20.10)') cell1, zero, zero,&
    zero, cell5, zero,&
    zero, zero, cell9
ENDIF
sym(1) = 'Ca'
sym(2) = 'Ca'
sym(3) = 'P'
sym(4) = 'O'
sym(5) = 'O'
sym(6) = 'O'
sym(7) = 'F'
sym(8) = 'Os'
sym(9) = 'Os'
sym(10) = 'Os'
sym(11) = 'Fs'

DO ix =1 , ncellx*ncelly*ncellz
!  Write all the Ca(1) atoms
  DO index = 1, 4
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)') &
      xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
      ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
      zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
  ENDDO
!  Write all the Ca(2) atoms
  DO index = 5,10
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)') &
      xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
      ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
      zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
  ENDDO
!  Write all the P atoms
  DO index = 11, 16
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)') &
      xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
      ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &

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zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO
! Write all the O(1) atoms
DO index = 17 , 22
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)' &
          xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
          ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
          zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO
! Write all the O(2) atoms
DO index = 23 , 28
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)' &
          xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
          ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
          zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO
! Write all the O(3) atoms
DO index = 29 , 40
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)' &
          xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
          ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
          zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO
! Write all the F atoms
DO index = 41, 42
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)' &
          xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
          ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
          zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO
! Write all the Os atoms
DO index = 43,48
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)' &
          xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
          ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
          zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt

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      ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
      zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO

! Write all the Os atoms
DO index = 49,54
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)') &
        xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
        ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
        zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO

! Write all the Os atoms
DO index = 55, 66
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)') &
        xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
        ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
        zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO

! Write all the Fs atoms
DO index = 67, 68
    iatom = iatom + 1
    write(2,'(a8,i10)') sym(id(index)), iatom
    write(2,'(3g20.10)') &
        xstart + real(ix)*alatt + xfr(index)*alatt, &
        ystart + real(iy)*alatt + yfr(index)*alatt, &
        zstart + real(iz)*clatt + zfr(index)*clatt
ENDDO
ENDDO

!
-----
```

CLOSE(2)

ENDPROGRAM cellgen

O input CONTROL:

```
#restart
#restart noscale
restart scale
#integrator leapfrog
```

```
#Interatomic Potential Cut offs and specific Ewald algorithm to use
cutoff      8.0000
rvdw cutoff 8.0000
ewald precision 1.0D-6
```

```
#Temperature and Pressure, timestep, variable timestep
```

```
temperature    300.00
pressure       0.001
#timestep      0.001
variable timestep 0.001
mindis         0.03
maxdis         0.10
#defects      1 1000 1.0
scale          300.00 1000
```

```
#Ensemble
```

```
#ensemble nve
#ensemble nvt flang 0.0 0.80 1.86
#ensemble npt hoover 0.1 1.0
#ensemble nvt ber   0.1
ensemble npt ber   1.0 1.0
#pseudo        3.0
#densvar 20
```

```
#Number of steps in this run, equil, scale, print, statis, history, rdf
steps          1000
#equilibration 0
print          100
stats          100
#scale         1
#traj          500 500 1
rdf            1000
print rdf
```

job time 172000.00  
close time 500.00  
finish

O input FIELD:

Potenciais para F-apatita (Mkhonto & de Leeuw, 2002 - J Mater Chem)

units eV

Apatite

nummols 125

atoms 68

Ca 40.078 +2.000 10  
P 30.974 +1.180 6  
O 15.999 +0.587 24  
F 18.998 +1.380 2  
Os 0.0000 -1.632 24  
Fs 0.0000 -2.380 2

shell 26

17 43 507.40  
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angles 36

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finish  
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### **Outras informações:**

Durante o desenvolvimento do projeto meu desempenho acadêmico se manteve constante, uma das dificuldades encontradas no projetos foram, entre outras, uma explicação escassa dos métodos utilizados para computar o valor dos potenciais que entrariam no arquivo FIELD, foi usado como base o artigo (7), mas o mesmo não explicava de maneira eficiente como entrar com esses potenciais no arquivo FIELD. Esse foi um dos motivos que atrasou as metas do projeto. Além disso após o entendido como gerar o arquivo FIELD, por ser uma molécula com muitos graus de liberdade está sendo difícil estabilizar a mesma, pois isso depende dos potenciais entre os átomos e os mesmos são numerosos.

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Não consegui falar com o orientador essa semana para colocar a opinião do mesmo.